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STATISTICS
on PUBLIC
INSTITUTIONS
for DELINQUENT
CHILDREN
1968

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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF
HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE
Social and Rehabilitation Service

Juvenile Delinquency and Youth Development

1970

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FOREWORD

Basic to any decision-making or planning is the need for statistical information. The 1968 edition of "Statistics on Public Institutions for Delinquent Children" is presented in the hope that the information it provides will be of value to professionals striving to help the Nation's young people.

Due to a Departmental reorganization involving the Children's Bureau which, in the past, had issued this publication, the Office of Juvenile Delinquency and Youth Development has assumed the publication task for this year. This, regretfully, accounts for the delay in furnishing the 1968 statistics.

ROBERT J. GEMIGNANI

Director

Office of Juvenile Delinquency and
Youth Development

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STATISTICS on PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS for DELINQUENT CHILDREN 1968

SUMMARY

CHILDREN IN INSTITUTIONS

Approximately 54,000 children were living in public institutions for delinquent children in the United States on June 30, 1968--an increase of 2 percent over 1967. Of this number, 45,200 were in training schools, 4,815 in forestry camps and ranches, and 3,720 in reception and diagnostic centers. The rate of children in these institutions in 1968 (number per 100,000 children aged 10 through 17 in the United States population) was 172, as compared to 170 in 1967.

In 1968, boys comprised 79 percent of all children served by training schools, 65 percent of those served by reception and diagnostic centers, and 99 percent of those served by forestry camps.

As compared to the June 30 count of 54,000 children, approximately 131,000 children were admitted to public institutions for delinquent children during the year 1968, and nearly the same number were discharged.

Of the admissions, approximately 81,000 were to public training schools. Of these, 40,000 were first commitments, 4,000 were recommitments, 12,000 were returns from aftercare or parole, 15,000 were transfers from other institutions, and 10,000 were "other admissions." Of the approximately 81,000 discharges from training schools in 1968, 53,000 were placements in aftercare or parole, 6,000 were discharges with no agency's supervision, 9,000 were transfers to another institution, and 13,000 were "other discharges."

Approximately 40,000 children were admitted to reception and diagnostic centers in 1967. Of these, 11,000 were first commitments, 1,000 were recommitments, 4,000 were returns from aftercare or parole, 1,000 were transfers from other institutions, and 23,000 were "other admissions." Of the 40,000 discharges from reception and diagnostic centers, 15,000 were transfers to other institutions, 4,000 were placements in aftercare or parole, 5,000 were discharges with no other agency's supervision, and 16,000 were "other discharges."

Approximately 10,000 children were admitted to forestry camps and ranches in 1968. Of these, 6,000 were first commitments, 500 were recommitments, 200 were returns from aftercare or parole, 3,000 were transfers from other institutions, and 500 were "other admissions." Of the 10,000 discharges, 6,500 were placements in aftercare or parole, 2,000 were transfers to other institutions, 500 were discharges with no other agency's supervision, and 1,000 were "other discharges."

In 1968, 55 percent of the public institutions for delinquent children had average lengths of stay of 8 months or less, 20 percent of 9 months to 1 year, and 25 percent of 1 year or more. For training schools alone, the average length of stay in 1967 was approximately 10 months. Forestry camps and reception and diagnostic centers had average lengths of stay of 6 months and 3 months, respectively.

THE INSTITUTIONS: NUMBER, CAPACITY, OCCUPANCY PERSONNEL, EXPENDITURES

There were 322 known public institutions for delinquent children in the United States in 1968. Of these, 229 were training schools, 13 were reception and diagnostic centers, and 80 were forestry camps. Two hundred ninety-four of the 322 institutions returned reports to the Children's Bureau covering the information requested.

Of the 205 training schools reporting in 1968, 87 (42 percent) had capacities of less than 150 children¹, and 118 (58 percent), of 150 or more. Of this latter group, 47 had capacities of 300 or more children. Of the 76 forestry camps reporting, 27 had capacities of less than 50 children, 44 of 50-99 children, and 5 of 100-149 children. Of the 13 reception and diagnostic centers, 5 had capacities of under 100, 2 of 100-199, and 6 of 200 or more children.

Of the 294 institutions reporting, 103 (35 percent) were housing more children than their stated capacities. Seventy-three of the training schools (36 percent), 25 of the forestry camps (33 percent), and 5 of the reception and diagnostic centers (38 percent) reported being "overcrowded" in 1968.

In 1968, there were an estimated 27,000 full-time employees in public institutions for delinquent children--an increase of about 8 percent over 1967. Most of these employees were involved in the treatment or education of children. Vacant positions in 1968 numbered about 2,500.

Of all full-time employees, training schools employed about 23,000, forestry camps 1,800, and reception and diagnostic centers 2,100.

¹ The Children's Bureau has recommended this number as the maximum acceptable capacity for training schools.

In 1968, there were approximately 2.0 children for every full-time employee in public institutions for delinquent children. Reception and diagnostic centers had the lowest child-employees ratio 1.8, followed by training schools 2.0 and forestry camps 2.7.

An estimated \$227.2 million was spent by public institutions serving delinquent children in 1968--a 9 percent increase over 1967. Of the total expended, 93 percent went for current operations and 7 percent for capital improvements. For training schools alone, total expenditures in 1968 amounted to \$190.8 million. Reception and diagnostic centers and forestry camps and ranches expended \$15.7 million and \$20.7 million, respectively.

The per capita operating expenditure for all public institutions in 1968 was \$4,516 as compared to \$3,896 in 1967.² For training schools alone, the per capita operating expenditure was \$4,368 as compared to \$3,815 in 1967.

² The per capita expenditure was computed by dividing the total operating expenditures of institutions by the average daily child population.

TABLE 1.--NUMBER OF PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS FOR DELINQUENT CHILDREN, BY TYPE AND AUSPICES OF INSTITUTION, BY STATE, 1968

State	Total	Type			Auspices	
		Training schools	Forestry camps	Reception and diagnostic centers	State ¹	City and county
United States.....	322	229	80	13	238	84
Alabama.....	3	3	--	--	3	--
Alaska.....	2	2	--	--	2	--
Arizona.....	1	1	--	--	1	--
Arkansas.....	4	4	--	--	4	--
California.....	58	22	31	5	16	42
Colorado.....	5	3	2	--	5	--
Connecticut.....	2	2	--	--	2	--
Delaware.....	2	2	--	--	2	--
District of Columbia.....	2	2	--	--	2	--
Florida.....	7	7	--	--	4	3
Georgia.....	3	3	--	--	3	--
Hawaii.....	1	1	--	--	1	--
Idaho.....	1	1	--	--	1	--
Illinois.....	19	8	10	1	17	2
Indiana.....	3	2	1	--	3	--
Iowa.....	2	2	--	--	2	--
Kansas.....	3	3	--	--	3	--
Kentucky.....	8	4	3	1	5	3
Louisiana.....	4	4	--	--	3	1
Maine.....	2	2	--	--	2	--
Maryland.....	11	6	5	--	11	--
Massachusetts.....	9	7	--	2	7	2
Michigan.....	7	4	2	1	7	--
Minnesota.....	8	5	2	1	6	2
Mississippi.....	2	2	--	--	2	--
Missouri.....	11	9	2	--	4	7
Montana.....	2	2	--	--	2	--
Nebraska.....	2	2	--	--	2	--
Nevada.....	2	2	--	--	2	--
New Hampshire.....	1	1	--	--	1	--
New Jersey.....	6	6	--	--	6	--
New Mexico.....	2	2	--	--	2	--
New York.....	28	24	4	--	12	16
North Carolina.....	7	7	--	--	7	--
North Dakota.....	1	1	--	--	1	--
Ohio.....	13	7	5	1	10	3
Oklahoma.....	4	4	--	--	4	--
Oregon.....	3	2	1	--	3	--
Pennsylvania.....	13	9	4	--	12	1
Puerto Rico.....	6	5	1	--	6	--
Rhode Island.....	2	2	--	--	2	--
South Carolina.....	4	4	--	--	4	--
South Dakota.....	1	1	--	--	1	--
Tennessee.....	6	6	--	--	6	--
Texas.....	11	11	--	--	9	2
Utah.....	1	1	--	--	1	--
Vermont.....	1	1	--	--	1	--
Virgin Islands.....	2	2	--	--	2	--
Virginia.....	5	4	1	--	5	--
Washington.....	9	4	4	1	9	--
West Virginia.....	4	3	1	--	4	--
Wisconsin.....	4	3	1	--	4	--
Wyoming.....	2	2	--	--	2	--

¹ Includes Federal schools located in Colorado, Kentucky and West Virginia.

TABLE 2.--NUMBER AND PERCENT DISTRIBUTION OF CHILDREN IN PUBLIC TRAINING SCHOOLS FOR DELINQUENT CHILDREN BY SEX AND BY STATE, JUNE 30, 1968

State	Number of children			Percent distribution	
	Total	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls
United States.....	45,200	35,773	9,427	79.1	21.9
Alabama.....	716	525	191	73.3	26.7
Alaska.....	178	178	--	100.0	--
Arizona.....	389	389	--	100.0	--
Arkansas.....	695	509	186	73.2	26.8
California.....	5,048	4,467	581	89.0	11.0
Colorado ¹	762	672	90	88.2	22.4
Connecticut.....	257	145	112	56.4	43.6
Delaware.....	241	178	63	73.9	26.1
District of Columbia.....	728	566	162	77.7	22.3
Florida.....	1,370	1,021	349	74.5	25.5
Georgia.....	902	730	172	80.9	19.1
Hawaii.....	81	56	25	69.1	30.9
Idaho.....	167	132	35	79.0	21.0
Illinois.....	1,747	1,403	344	80.3	19.7
Indiana.....	1,336	1,151	185	86.1	13.9
Iowa.....	384	301	83	78.4	21.6
Kansas.....	459	309	150	67.3	32.7
Kentucky ¹	722	591	131	81.8	18.2
Louisiana.....	1,676	1,455	221	86.8	13.2
Maine.....	356	250	106	70.2	29.8
Maryland.....	1,062	821	241	77.3	22.7
Massachusetts.....	747	597	150	79.9	20.1
Michigan.....	1,354	988	366	73.0	27.0
Minnesota.....	980	961	19	97.1	2.9
Mississippi.....	396	308	88	77.8	22.2
Missouri.....	1,368	1,163	205	85.0	15.0
Montana.....	163	145	18	89.0	11.0
Nebraska.....	226	185	41	81.9	18.1
Nevada.....	238	178	60	74.7	25.3
New Hampshire.....	170	120	50	70.6	29.4
New Jersey.....	636	488	148	76.7	23.3
New Mexico.....	573	481	92	83.9	16.1
New York.....	2,516	1,971	545	78.3	21.7
North Carolina.....	2,071	1,363	708	66.0	34.0
North Dakota.....	104	68	36	65.4	34.6
Ohio.....	2,971	2,328	643	78.4	21.6
Oklahoma.....	128	78	50	60.9	39.1
Oregon.....	703	531	172	75.5	24.5
Pennsylvania.....	1,340	1,033	307	77.0	23.0
Puerto Rico.....	879	621	258	70.6	29.4
Rhode Island.....	198	147	51	74.2	25.8
South Carolina.....	847	616	231	72.7	27.3
South Dakota.....	139	103	36	74.1	25.9
Tennessee.....	1,249	967	282	77.4	22.6
Texas.....	2,280	1,886	394	82.7	17.3
Utah.....	273	194	79	71.1	28.9
Vermont.....	160	114	46	71.3	28.7
Virgin Islands.....	70	52	18	74.3	25.7
Virginia.....	983	721	262	73.3	26.7
Washington.....	776	473	303	61.0	39.0
West Virginia.....	435	339	96	77.9	22.1
Wisconsin.....	826	644	182	78.0	22.0
Wyoming.....	125	61	64	48.8	51.2

¹ Includes school under Federal auspices.

TABLE 3.--MOVEMENT OF POPULATION IN PUBLIC TRAINING SCHOOLS FOR DELINQUENT CHILDREN, BY STATE, YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1968

State	Movement into institution during reporting period						
	Total	Committed by court		Returned from aftercare/parole		Transfer in from other delinquency institution	Other admissions
		First commitments	Recommitments	For violation of aftercare regulations	For other reasons		
United States.....	81,047	39,805	3,889	10,428	1,737	14,914	10,274
Alabama.....	692	485	--	23	75	--	109
Alaska.....	83	52	7	--	--	23	1
Arizona.....	452	112	16	143	--	170	11
Arkansas.....	709	514	118	67	9	--	1
California.....	9,382	923	15	339	45	6,272	1,788
Colorado ¹	1,398	668	4	299	3	298	126
Connecticut.....	381	269	--	78	27	--	7
Delaware.....	472	328	97	47	--	--	--
District of Columbia....	524	278	5	125	71	--	45
Florida.....	2,667	1,905	293	396	29	16	28
Georgia.....	1,197	940	150	76	1	--	30
Hawaii.....	89	38	--	23	28	--	--
Idaho.....	330	204	8	82	15	--	21
Illinois.....	3,265	792	13	418	--	2,042	--
Indiana.....	1,355	912	60	383	--	--	--
Iowa.....	879	397	11	213	56	15	187
Kansas.....	247	221	2	24	--	--	--
Kentucky ¹	1,377	155	172	250	375	412	13
Louisiana.....	2,091	1,317	679	31	--	--	64
Maine.....	436	292	20	93	20	4	7
Maryland.....	5,217	4,596	255	--	--	311	55
Massachusetts.....	1,678	707	71	409	89	217	185
Michigan.....	2,346	1,841	2	355	--	146	2
Minnesota.....	3,719	1,796	161	584	60	1,116	2
Mississippi.....	605	436	13	70	--	--	86
Missouri.....	1,086	798	49	176	32	9	22
Montana.....	276	145	--	100	31	--	--
Nebraska.....	1,177	251	18	110	15	43	740
Nevada.....	198	130	1	25	42	--	--
New Hampshire.....	602	139	2	42	118	--	301
New Jersey.....	1,263	745	122	115	15	2	264
New Mexico.....	587	429	106	51	1	--	--
New York.....	3,683	2,099	--	632	--	385	567
North Carolina.....	2,229	1,466	12	235	5	470	41
North Dakota.....	101	73	3	20	4	1	--
Ohio.....	3,327	2,108	103	833	3	279	1
Oklahoma.....	777	499	29	249	--	--	--
Oregon.....	2,399	572	1	318	256	--	1,252
Pennsylvania.....	1,137	833	74	66	10	124	30
Puerto Rico.....	745	284	55	37	55	262	52
Rhode Island.....	441	259	178	--	--	--	4
South Carolina.....	592	439	64	86	--	--	3
South Dakota.....	270	203	12	38	15	--	2
Tennessee.....	2,279	1,424	424	72	--	238	121
Texas.....	4,551	1,987	21	815	10	364	1,354
Utah.....	316	156	--	115	--	--	45
Vermont.....	299	165	6	60	52	--	16
Virgin Islands.....	30	--	--	2	2	--	26
Virginia.....	1,544	1,205	266	11	--	27	35
Washington.....	2,741	1,606	92	504	3	536	--
West Virginia.....	454	330	75	41	--	8	--
Wisconsin.....	6,258	1,230	2	1,124	165	1,123	2,614
Wyoming.....	94	52	2	23	--	1	16

¹ Includes school under Federal auspices.

TABLE 3.--MOVEMENT OF POPULATION IN PUBLIC TRAINING SCHOOLS FOR DELINQUENT CHILDREN, BY STATE, YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1968 (CONTINUED)

State	Movement out of institution during reporting period					
	Total	Discharged with no agency supervision	Placed in aftercare/parole		Transferred out to other delinquency institution	Other discharges
			Program operated by institution	Program operated by other delinquency institution		
United States.....	81,666	6,251	17,815	35,215	9,298	13,087
Alabama.....	696	268	--	292	1	135
Alaska.....	94	3	--	41	50	--
Arizona.....	428	103	296	--	16	13
Arkansas.....	744	73	47	507	2	15
California.....	9,625	25	596	5,867	1,117	2,020
Colorado ¹	1,442	69	--	920	339	114
Connecticut.....	418	84	319	--	8	7
Delaware.....	443	196	247	--	--	--
District of Columbia....	473	21	--	448	--	4
Florida.....	2,770	88	1,825	787	25	45
Georgia.....	1,176	348	--	824	--	4
Hawaii.....	92	16	--	53	--	23
Idaho.....	326	13	16	269	--	28
Illinois.....	3,265	44	660	2,327	223	11
Indiana.....	1,271	147	239	866	6	13
Iowa.....	886	29	680	--	19	158
Kansas.....	242	113	129	--	--	--
Kentucky ¹	1,417	147	36	666	103	465
Louisiana.....	1,856	502	--	1,267	7	80
Maine.....	449	53	237	122	23	14
Maryland.....	5,247	--	--	4,747	321	179
Massachusetts.....	1,593	13	806	391	166	217
Michigan.....	2,264	116	709	623	806	10
Minnesota.....	3,403	167	1,371	315	977	573
Mississippi.....	708	176	--	411	--	121
Missouri.....	1,273	94	628	376	38	137
Montana.....	315	56	172	87	--	--
Nebraska.....	1,202	42	91	282	31	756
Nevada.....	153	--	149	--	4	--
New Hampshire.....	580	--	287	--	--	293
New Jersey.....	1,609	311	930	--	80	288
New Mexico.....	348	9	--	338	--	1
New York.....	3,592	92	1,232	1,637	440	191
North Carolina.....	2,258	362	--	1,246	530	120
North Dakota.....	195	100	92	--	3	--
Ohio.....	3,311	152	2,009	844	299	7
Oklahoma.....	1,009	422	553	34	--	--
Oregon.....	2,419	31	1,189	--	--	1,199
Pennsylvania.....	1,703	622	--	345	130	606
Puerto Rico.....	869	46	4	288	144	387
Rhode Island.....	406	404	--	--	--	2
South Carolina.....	590	82	--	495	--	13
South Dakota.....	244	57	--	181	6	--
Tennessee.....	2,280	123	902	684	484	87
Texas.....	4,409	72	59	2,560	369	1,349
Utah.....	364	29	309	20	--	6
Vermont.....	274	24	213	32	4	1
Virgin Islands.....	23	10	--	13	--	--
Virginia.....	1,514	60	--	1,249	47	158
Washington.....	2,495	39	349	643	1,348	116
West Virginia.....	467	139	318	--	8	2
Wisconsin.....	6,330	35	--	2,085	1,123	3,087
Wyoming.....	106	24	16	33	1	32

¹ Includes school under Federal auspices.

TABLE 4.--CAPACITY OF PUBLIC TRAINING SCHOOLS FOR DELINQUENT CHILDREN, BY STATE, 1968

State	Total number of public training schools	Capacity						
		Less than 50	50-99	100-149	150-199	200-299	300-499	500 or more
United States.....	205	27	27	33	30	41	38	9
Alabama.....	3	--	1	--	1	1	--	--
Alaska.....	1	1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arizona.....	1	--	--	--	--	--	--	1
Arkansas.....	3	--	1	--	1	1	--	--
California.....	22	5	6	--	--	3	6	2
Colorado ¹	3	--	--	1	--	--	2	--
Connecticut.....	2	--	--	--	--	2	--	--
Delaware.....	2	--	1	1	--	--	--	--
District of Columbia...	2	--	--	--	--	1	--	1
Florida.....	6	1	--	2	--	--	2	1
Georgia.....	3	--	--	1	--	--	2	--
Hawaii.....	1	--	--	1	--	--	--	--
Idaho.....	1	--	--	--	1	--	--	--
Illinois.....	8	--	4	--	2	--	1	1
Indiana.....	2	--	--	--	--	--	1	1
Iowa.....	2	--	--	1	--	1	--	--
Kansas.....	3	1	--	1	1	--	--	--
Kentucky ¹	4	1	--	--	1	1	1	--
Louisiana.....	4	--	--	2	--	1	--	1
Maine.....	2	--	--	2	--	--	--	--
Maryland.....	6	1	1	--	1	2	1	--
Massachusetts.....	4	--	1	2	--	1	--	--
Michigan.....	4	--	--	1	--	--	3	--
Minnesota.....	5	--	1	1	1	2	--	--
Mississippi.....	2	--	--	--	--	2	--	--
Missouri.....	6	3	--	1	1	--	1	--
Montana.....	2	--	1	--	1	--	--	--
Nebraska.....	2	--	--	1	--	1	--	--
Nevada.....	1	--	--	1	--	--	--	--
New Hampshire.....	1	--	--	--	1	--	--	--
New Jersey.....	6	4	--	--	--	1	1	--
New Mexico.....	2	--	--	1	--	1	--	--
New York.....	17	7	2	2	--	2	4	--
North Carolina.....	7	--	--	--	2	2	3	--
North Dakota.....	1	--	--	--	1	--	--	--
Ohio.....	7	--	1	3	1	1	--	1
Oklahoma.....	4	1	--	2	1	--	--	--
Oregon.....	2	--	--	1	--	--	1	--
Pennsylvania.....	9	1	--	1	3	4	--	--
Puerto Rico.....	5	--	2	--	2	--	1	--
Rhode Island.....	2	1	--	--	--	1	--	--
South Carolina.....	2	--	1	--	--	--	1	--
South Dakota.....	1	--	--	--	1	--	--	--
Tennessee.....	6	--	--	3	1	1	1	--
Texas.....	11	--	2	--	3	3	3	--
Utah.....	1	--	--	--	--	--	1	--
Vermont.....	1	--	--	--	1	--	--	--
Virgin Islands.....	1	--	1	--	--	--	--	--
Virginia.....	1	--	--	--	--	--	1	--
Washington.....	4	--	--	--	2	2	--	--
West Virginia.....	2	--	--	--	--	2	--	--
Wisconsin.....	3	--	--	--	--	2	1	--
Wyoming.....	2	--	1	1	--	--	--	--

¹ Includes school under Federal auspices.

TABLE 5.--OCCUPANCY OF PUBLIC TRAINING SCHOOLS FOR DELINQUENT CHILDREN, BY STATE, 1968

State	Total number of public training schools	Percent Occupancy				
		Less than 50	50.0 - 69.9	70.0 - 89.9	90.0 - 100.0	Over 100
United States.....	205	17	21	51	43	73
Alabama.....	3	--	--	--	--	3
Alaska.....	1	--	1	--	--	--
Arizona.....	1	--	--	1	--	--
Arkansas.....	3	--	--	2	1	--
California.....	22	1	4	5	4	8
Colorado ¹	3	--	1	1	1	--
Connecticut.....	2	--	2	--	--	--
Delaware.....	2	--	--	--	--	2
District of Columbia..	2	--	--	--	2	--
Florida.....	6	1	2	1	2	--
Georgia.....	3	--	--	--	2	1
Hawaii.....	1	--	1	--	--	--
Idaho.....	1	--	--	--	1	--
Illinois.....	8	--	--	3	2	3
Indiana.....	2	1	--	--	--	1
Iowa.....	2	--	--	1	--	1
Kansas.....	3	--	1	--	--	2
Kentucky ¹	4	1	1	1	--	1
Louisiana.....	4	--	--	1	--	3
Maine.....	2	--	--	1	--	1
Maryland.....	6	--	1	1	1	3
Massachusetts.....	4	--	1	3	--	--
Michigan.....	4	--	--	--	2	2
Minnesota.....	5	--	--	2	--	3
Mississippi.....	2	--	--	--	2	--
Missouri.....	6	--	--	3	1	2
Montana.....	2	1	--	--	1	--
Nebraska.....	2	1	--	1	--	--
Nevada.....	1	--	--	--	--	1
New Hampshire.....	1	--	--	--	--	1
New Jersey.....	6	1	1	3	1	--
New Mexico.....	2	--	--	1	--	1
New York.....	17	1	2	4	5	5
North Carolina.....	7	--	--	--	3	4
North Dakota.....	1	--	1	--	--	--
Ohio.....	7	--	--	3	1	3
Oklahoma.....	4	4	--	--	--	--
Oregon.....	2	--	--	--	--	2
Pennsylvania.....	9	3	1	4	--	1
Puerto Rico.....	5	--	--	1	1	3
Rhode Island.....	2	--	--	1	--	1
South Carolina.....	2	--	--	--	--	2
South Dakota.....	1	--	--	--	1	--
Tennessee.....	6	1	--	--	1	4
Texas.....	11	--	--	3	5	3
Utah.....	1	--	--	1	--	--
Vermont.....	1	--	--	--	1	--
Virgin Islands.....	1	--	--	--	--	1
Virginia.....	1	--	--	--	1	--
Washington.....	4	--	--	1	--	3
West Virginia.....	2	1	--	1	--	--
Wisconsin.....	3	--	--	1	1	1
Wyoming.....	2	--	1	--	--	1

¹ Includes school under Federal auspices.

TABLE 6.--AVERAGE LENGTH OF STAY IN PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS FOR DELINQUENT CHILDREN,
BY TYPE OF INSTITUTION, 1968

Average length of stay	Number of institutions		
	Training schools	Forestry camps	Reception and diagnostic centers
Total number of reporting institutions.....	205	76	13
Average, all institutions (months).....	10.2	7.1	3.2
Less than 3 months.....	--	--	6
3 months, less than 6.....	18	19	6
6 months, less than 9.....	66	46	1
9 months, less than 12.....	54	5	--
12 months, less than 18.....	44	2	--
18 months, less than 24.....	15	--	--
24 months or more.....	8	4	--

TABLE 7.--AVERAGE LENGTH OF STAY IN PUBLIC TRAINING SCHOOLS FOR DELINQUENT CHILDREN, BY STATE, 1968

State	Total number of public training schools	Average length of stay (months)					
		Less than 6	6-8	9-11	12-17	18-23	24 or more
United States.....	205	18	66	54	44	15	8
Alabama.....	3	--	1	--	--	1	1
Alaska.....	1	--	1	--	--	--	--
Arizona.....	1	--	--	1	--	--	--
Arkansas.....	3	--	2	1	--	--	--
California.....	22	2	6	11	2	--	1
Colorado ¹	3	--	--	1	2	--	--
Connecticut.....	2	--	1	--	--	1	--
Delaware.....	2	--	1	1	--	--	--
District of Columbia..	2	--	--	--	--	2	--
Florida.....	6	--	5	1	--	--	--
Georgia.....	3	--	1	--	2	--	--
Hawaii.....	1	--	--	--	--	--	1
Idaho.....	1	--	1	--	--	--	--
Illinois.....	8	3	1	4	--	--	--
Indiana.....	2	--	2	--	--	--	--
Iowa.....	2	--	2	--	--	--	--
Kansas.....	3	--	--	--	3	--	--
Kentucky ¹	4	--	2	--	2	--	--
Louisiana.....	4	--	2	--	2	--	--
Maine.....	2	--	--	2	--	--	--
Maryland.....	6	2	4	--	--	--	--
Massachusetts.....	4	--	2	2	--	--	--
Michigan.....	4	--	1	1	2	--	--
Minnesota.....	5	2	3	--	--	--	--
Mississippi.....	2	--	--	--	--	1	1
Missouri.....	6	--	2	4	--	--	--
Montana.....	2	--	1	1	--	--	--
Nebraska.....	2	--	1	--	--	1	--
Nevada.....	1	--	--	1	--	--	--
New Hampshire.....	1	--	--	--	1	--	--
New Jersey.....	6	4	--	2	--	--	--
New Mexico.....	2	--	1	1	--	--	--
New York.....	17	1	6	2	8	--	--
North Carolina.....	7	--	--	1	4	2	--
North Dakota.....	1	--	--	--	--	--	1
Ohio.....	7	--	2	2	2	1	--
Oklahoma.....	4	--	1	--	2	1	--
Oregon.....	2	--	2	--	--	--	--
Pennsylvania.....	9	--	1	4	4	--	--
Puerto Rico.....	5	--	--	1	2	2	--
Rhode Island.....	2	1	1	--	--	--	--
South Carolina.....	2	--	--	1	1	--	--
South Dakota.....	1	--	--	--	1	--	--
Tennessee.....	6	1	1	3	1	--	--
Texas.....	11	--	6	4	--	--	1
Utah.....	1	--	--	--	--	1	--
Vermont.....	1	--	--	--	--	--	1
Virgin Islands.....	1	--	--	--	--	--	1
Virginia.....	1	--	1	--	--	--	--
Washington.....	4	--	--	1	2	1	--
West Virginia.....	2	--	1	1	--	--	--
Wisconsin.....	3	2	1	--	--	--	--
Wyoming.....	2	--	--	--	1	1	--

¹ Includes school under Federal auspices.

TABLE 8.--NUMBER OF FULL- AND PART-TIME PERSONNEL AND NUMBER OF VACANCIES IN PUBLIC TRAINING SCHOOLS FOR DELINQUENT CHILDREN, JUNE 30, 1968, AND PERSONNEL TURNOVER DURING YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1968, BY STATE

State	Full - time personnel				Part-time personnel	Vacancies (full-time)	Personnel turnover during year (full-time)	
	Total	Adminis- tration	Treatment and education	Operational and maintenance			Additions	Separations
United States.....	22,630	2,313	15,300	5,017	1,057	1,479	6,625	6,630
Alabama.....	170	26	78	66	25	--	12	11
Alaska.....	15	3	10	2	3	--	--	--
Arizona.....	123	16	55	52	--	16	65	76
Arkansas.....	177	74	70	33	9	1	36	32
California.....	2,659	319	1,869	471	224	26	669	597
Colorado ¹	401	37	303	61	32	26	108	108
Connecticut.....	270	22	197	51	9	9	23	15
Delaware.....	112	13	83	16	17	--	57	53
District of Columbia.	343	19	251	73	42	126	63	49
Florida.....	642	55	426	161	16	14	183	238
Georgia.....	387	45	271	71	8	27	202	154
Hawaii.....	85	4	71	10	2	6	7	12
Idaho.....	88	8	48	32	2	--	5	6
Illinois.....	1,267	130	879	258	41	131	604	502
Indiana.....	354	29	271	54	8	9	97	90
Iowa.....	287	36	208	43	27	--	46	46
Kansas.....	218	24	145	49	5	3	54	55
Kentucky ¹	415	34	209	172	11	55	134	277
Louisiana.....	463	49	287	127	31	15	61	71
Maine.....	204	17	133	54	26	17	55	72
Maryland.....	760	65	552	143	33	57	219	185
Massachusetts.....	488	46	215	227	--	22	62	72
Michigan.....	694	64	530	100	42	37	246	199
Minnesota.....	384	40	265	79	10	7	82	68
Mississippi.....	124	13	59	52	3	12	41	21
Missouri.....	403	35	260	108	48	21	151	124
Montana.....	152	12	103	37	5	2	74	77
Nebraska.....	159	19	92	48	20	8	112	99
Nevada.....	71	6	53	12	--	9	63	50
New Hampshire.....	102	12	61	29	15	1	8	5
New Jersey.....	450	67	276	107	7	23	177	187
New Mexico.....	244	30	186	28	20	17	102	90
New York.....	1,970	204	1,317	449	26	--	455	430
North Carolina.....	603	55	451	97	13	9	89	94
North Dakota.....	76	6	55	15	6	--	12	11
Ohio.....	1,043	107	728	208	23	125	332	359
Oklahoma.....	229	25	142	62	--	22	44	42
Oregon.....	430	61	234	135	21	33	169	136
Pennsylvania.....	609	63	357	189	18	200	255	594
Puerto Rico.....	445	61	313	71	7	84	31	38
Rhode Island.....	121	13	87	21	--	24	32	36
South Carolina.....	84	6	37	41	12	5	8	17
South Dakota.....	74	10	45	19	5	--	20	17
Tennessee.....	1,414	97	971	346	43	112	491	446
Texas.....	983	54	740	189	14	101	354	334
Utah.....	130	15	97	18	16	--	71	65
Vermont.....	91	5	65	21	14	7	17	14
Virgin Islands.....	43	7	21	15	--	6	9	5
Virginia.....	304	30	238	36	28	8	97	72
Washington.....	488	38	341	109	3	18	167	122
West Virginia.....	159	16	102	41	23	9	24	14
Wisconsin.....	549	62	394	93	32	17	117	124
Wyoming.....	74	9	49	16	12	2	13	19

¹ Includes school under Federal auspices.

TABLE 9.--EXPENDITURES OF PUBLIC TRAINING SCHOOLS FOR DELINQUENT CHILDREN, BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE, AVERAGE DAILY CHILD POPULATION, AND PER CAPITA OPERATING EXPENDITURES, BY STATE, YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1968

State	All expenditures	Operating expenditures			Capital expenditures	Average daily child population	Per capita operating expenditures
		Total	Salaries	Other			
United States.....	\$190,833,162	\$174,913,055	\$135,375,162	\$39,537,893	\$15,920,107	40,048	\$4,368
Alabama.....	1,989,347	1,079,017	710,339	368,678	910,330	738	1,462
Alaska.....	232,305	229,901	172,685	57,216	2,404	30	7,663
Arizona.....	1,291,482	1,268,861	726,357	542,504	22,621	330	3,845
Arkansas.....	827,666	793,563	447,789	345,774	34,103	563	1,410
California.....	30,611,275	29,878,534	24,647,222	5,231,312	732,741	4,799	6,226
Colorado ¹	3,939,500	3,655,688	2,989,051	666,637	283,812	763	4,791
Connecticut.....	2,351,446	2,320,707	1,944,051	376,656	30,739	321	7,230
Delaware.....	806,089	787,229	572,784	214,445	18,860	225	3,499
District of Columbia....	1,506,342	1,303,482	1,270,423	33,059	202,860	700	1,862
Florida.....	4,207,641	3,906,635	2,900,388	1,006,247	301,006	1,478	2,643
Georgia.....	3,278,802	3,135,654	2,116,000	1,019,654	143,148	900	3,484
Hawaii.....	827,412	807,412	609,382	198,030	20,000	85	9,499
Idaho.....	747,603	718,032	500,641	217,391	29,571	172	4,175
Illinois.....	10,882,557	10,142,722	7,990,893	2,151,829	739,835	1,763	5,753
Indiana.....	3,869,313	2,228,951	2,026,898	202,053	1,640,362	840	2,654
Iowa.....	2,293,464	1,762,473	1,523,193	239,280	530,991	348	5,065
Kansas.....	1,822,179	1,651,505	1,225,398	426,107	170,674	455	3,630
Kentucky ¹	4,491,428	4,152,625	3,068,332	1,084,293	338,803	905	4,589
Louisiana.....	3,614,795	3,458,079	2,376,605	1,081,474	156,716	1,513	2,286
Maine.....	1,893,926	1,630,066	1,268,033	362,033	263,860	319	5,110
Maryland.....	6,864,263	6,559,263	5,138,964	1,420,299	305,000	993	6,606
Massachusetts.....	2,758,865	2,184,618	1,577,151	607,467	574,247	387	5,795
Michigan.....	7,142,527	6,701,983	5,635,441	1,066,542	440,544	1,044	6,420
Minnesota.....	3,671,535	3,581,666	2,803,862	777,804	89,869	793	4,517
Mississippi.....	1,095,927	937,572	521,655	415,917	158,355	519	1,806
Missouri.....	3,278,763	2,957,494	2,177,012	780,482	321,269	815	3,629
Montana.....	1,244,495	1,175,774	870,929	304,845	68,721	212	5,546
Nebraska.....	1,069,571	1,051,745	765,242	286,503	17,826	248	4,241
Nevada.....	839,778	839,778	588,171	251,607	--	132	6,362
New Hampshire.....	810,598	771,357	626,393	144,964	39,241	147	5,247
New Jersey.....	3,812,463	3,556,124	3,010,817	545,307	256,339	700	5,080
New Mexico.....	1,951,065	1,884,199	1,372,004	512,195	66,866	309	6,098
New York.....	14,327,148	12,470,181	10,551,114	1,919,067	1,856,967	1,975	6,314
New Carolina.....	4,948,627	4,736,317	3,403,502	1,332,815	212,310	1,918	2,469
North Dakota.....	607,185	602,004	393,790	208,214	5,181	117	5,145
Ohio.....	8,254,878	8,056,003	6,406,839	1,649,164	198,875	1,942	4,148
Oklahoma.....	1,381,378	1,340,311	925,941	414,370	41,067	397	3,376
Oregon.....	4,049,335	4,005,672	3,187,315	818,357	43,663	711	5,634
Pennsylvania.....	11,013,676	7,804,866	5,480,191	2,324,675	3,208,810	955	8,173
Puerto Rico.....	2,130,309	1,724,211	1,443,188	281,023	406,098	556	3,101
Rhode Island.....	1,400,713	1,395,160	918,671	476,489	5,553	196	7,118
South Carolina.....	587,674	582,318	350,369	231,949	5,356	461	1,263
South Dakota.....	598,671	527,236	361,016	166,220	71,435	127	4,151
Tennessee.....	3,443,619	3,403,225	2,203,038	1,200,187	40,394	1,284	2,650
Texas.....	5,280,559	5,166,568	3,823,504	1,343,064	113,991	2,438	2,119
Utah.....	1,585,101	1,276,919	931,498	345,421	308,182	326	3,917
Vermont.....	877,716	877,716	659,178	218,538	--	189	4,644
Virgin Islands.....	267,540	249,540	170,891	78,649	18,000	63	3,961
Virginia.....	824,180	773,183	492,961	280,222	50,997	316	2,447
Washington.....	5,830,008	5,782,430	4,384,769	1,397,661	47,578	652	8,869
West Virginia.....	1,119,566	963,006	747,370	215,636	156,560	279	3,452
Wisconsin.....	5,628,331	5,502,277	3,977,017	1,525,260	126,054	896	6,141
Wyoming.....	652,526	561,203	388,895	172,308	91,323	121	4,638

¹ Includes school under Federal auspices.

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